

$$1^{\circ} \quad a) \quad 5X + X \cdot A - B = I \Rightarrow X \cdot (5I + A) = I + B \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X \cdot (5I + A) \cdot (5I + A)^{-1} = (I + B) \cdot (5I + A)^{-1} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{X = (I + B) \cdot (5I + A)^{-1}}$$

$$b) \quad X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{Como } \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -5 \neq 0 \text{ existe}$$

$$\text{la matriz } \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{3}{5} & \frac{2}{5} \\ \frac{1}{5} & \frac{1}{5} \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$$

$$\Rightarrow X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{3}{5} & \frac{2}{5} \\ \frac{1}{5} & \frac{1}{5} \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\boxed{X = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{3}{5} & \frac{2}{5} \\ \frac{3}{5} & \frac{3}{5} \end{pmatrix}}$$

$$2^{\circ} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} x = \text{kg. de naranjas} \\ y = \text{kg. de plátanos} \\ z = \text{kg. de berenjenas} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \left. \begin{array}{l} x + y + z = 6 \\ x = y + 1 \\ 2x + 3y + z = 13 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \left. \begin{array}{l} x + y + z = 6 \\ x - y = 1 \\ 2x + 3y + z = 13 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow$$

$$\boxed{\begin{array}{l} x = 3 \text{ kg. de naranjas} \\ y = 2 \text{ kg. de plátanos} \\ z = 1 \text{ kg de berenjenas} \end{array}}$$

3° $\begin{cases} x = \text{prendas tipo A fabricadas} \\ y = \text{prendas tipo B fabricadas.} \end{cases}$

Beneficio:

$$f(x,y) = 9x + 6y$$

Condiciones: $\begin{cases} x + 2y \leq 180 \\ 2x + y \leq 240 \\ x \geq 0 \\ y \geq 0 \end{cases}$

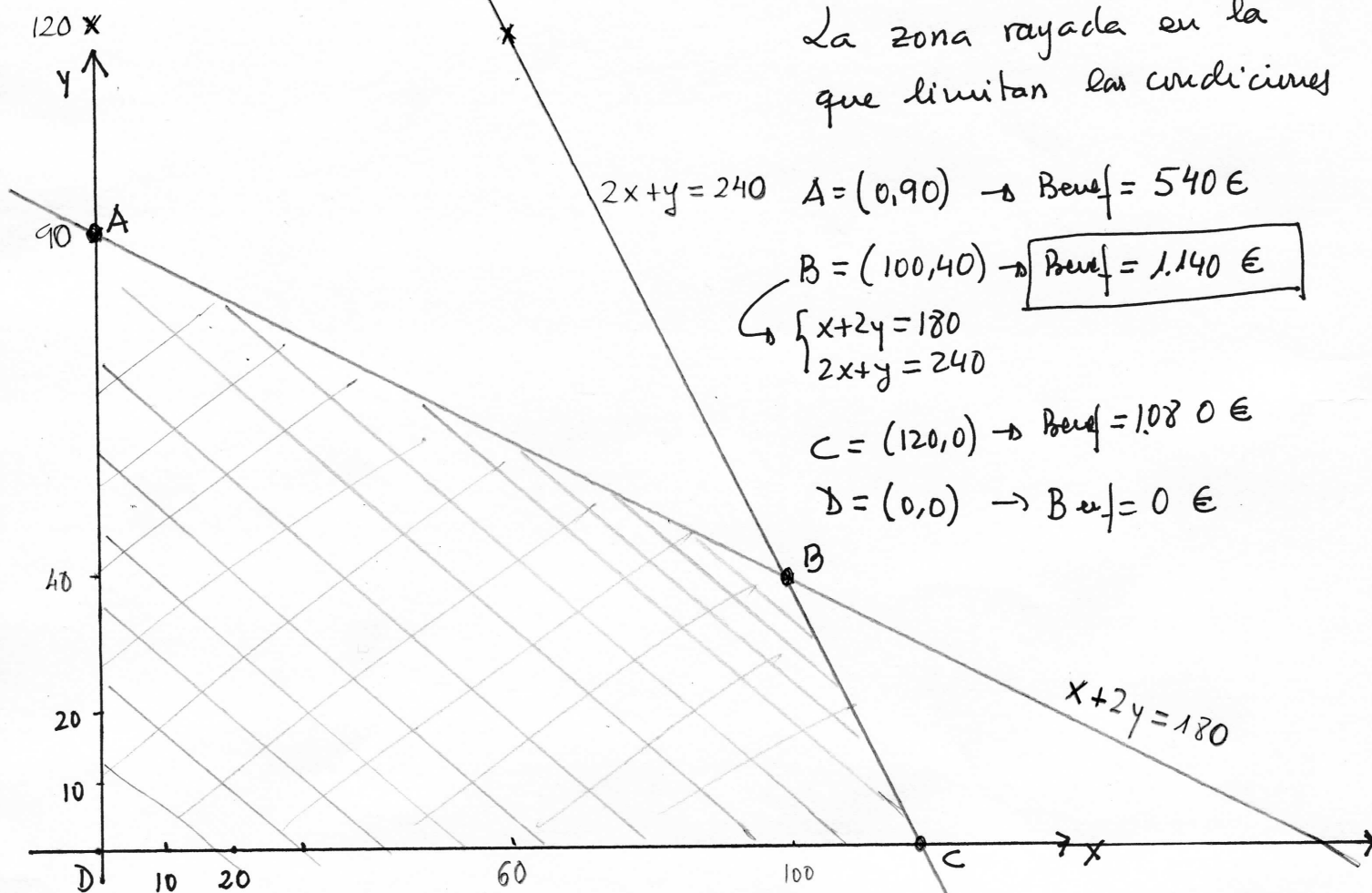
$$x + 2y = 180 \Rightarrow$$

x	y
0	90
180	0

$$2x + y = 240 \Rightarrow$$

x	y
120	0
0	240

La zona rayada es la que limitan las condiciones



$$2x + y = 240 \quad A = (0, 90) \rightarrow \text{Benef} = 540 \text{ €}$$

$$B = (100, 40) \rightarrow \text{Benef} = 1.140 \text{ €}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + 2y = 180 \\ 2x + y = 240 \end{cases}$$

$$C = (120, 0) \rightarrow \text{Benef} = 1.080 \text{ €}$$

$$D = (0, 0) \rightarrow \text{Benef} = 0 \text{ €}$$

a) Debe fabricar 100 tipo A y 40 tipo B

b) Beneficio: 1.140 €

$$\begin{cases} 2x + y = 240 \\ y = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow x = 120 \rightarrow C(120, 0)$$

4°

$$a) A \cdot B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ -3 & -1 & 2 \\ 4 & 2 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow (A \cdot B)^t = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -3 & 4 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

b) A^{-1} no existe pues no es cuadrada y no existe $|A|$.

$$c) C^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2/5 & -2/5 & 1/5 \\ -1/5 & 1/5 & 2/5 \end{pmatrix}$$

5° $A = \begin{pmatrix} m & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \quad A^* = \begin{pmatrix} m & -1 & 1 & 4 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 & -m \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\det A = 6m + 12 \Rightarrow \det \Delta = 0 \Leftrightarrow m = -2.$$

Discussion:

a) Si $m \neq -2 \Rightarrow \det \Delta \neq 0 \Rightarrow \text{rg } A = 3 = \text{rg } \Delta^* \Rightarrow \boxed{\text{S.C.D.}}$

b) Si $m = -2 \Rightarrow \det \Delta = 0 \Rightarrow \text{rg } A \leq 2$. Como $\begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 3 \neq 0 \Rightarrow$

$$\Rightarrow \text{rg } \Delta = 2.$$

Veamos $\text{rg } \Delta^* = \text{rg} \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -1 & 1 & 4 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{F_3 \leftrightarrow F_1} \text{rg} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 7 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 & -2 \\ -2 & -1 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} =$

$$\xrightarrow{\substack{F_2 + F_1(2) \\ F_3 + F_1(2)}} \text{rg} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 7 \\ 0 & -3 & -9 & -16 \\ 0 & 3 & 9 & 18 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{F_3 + F_2} \text{rg} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 7 \\ 0 & -3 & -9 & -16 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{C_4 \leftrightarrow C_3} \text{rg} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 7 & 4 \\ 0 & -3 & -16 & -9 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = 3$$

$\Rightarrow \boxed{\text{S.I.}}$